

Day: Thursday
Date: 07-04-2016

Time: 2.00 P.M. To 5.00 P.M.
Max. Marks: 60

N.B.:

- 1) Q. No. 1 and Q. No. 5 are **COMPULSORY**. Out of the remaining attempt any **TWO** questions from each section.
- 2) Figures to the **RIGHT** indicate full marks.
- 3) Answers to both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer book.
- 4) Draw neat labeled diagram **WHEREVER** necessary.

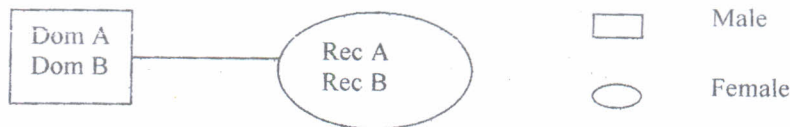
SECTION-I

Q.1 Define: (Any **FIVE**) (10)

- a) STR
- b) Map elements
- c) Linkage map
- d) Haldane mapping function
- e) OMIM
- f) Pseudogenes

Q.2 Answer the following: (Any **TWO**): (10)

- a) How do you study the linkage between traits 'A' and 'B' in a given family?



Grandparent's phenotypes

- b) Explain in brief transcript map.
- c) With neat labeled diagram, explain chromosome structure.

Q.3 Differentiate between: (Any **TWO**): (10)

- a) Radiation Hybrid map and Cytogenetic map.
- b) STS and EST
- c) Genomics and Transcriptomics

Q.4 a) Explain the applications of HGP. (04)

OR

Discuss the concept of gene order.

- b) What is DNA microarray? (03)
- c) Write a note on transposable elements. (03)

P. T. O.

SECTION-II

- Q.5** Explain: (Any **FIVE**): **(10)**
a) COG b) PSSM
c) MMDB d) BLOCKS
e) Profile f) CATH

- Q.6** Answer the following: (Any **TWO**): **(10)**
a) Explain the concept of comparative genomics with one example.
b) Describe the SCOP principles of protein classification.
c) Enlist proteomics applications.

- Q.7** Differentiate between : (Any **TWO**): **(10)**
a) C_n3D and Rasmol
b) Motif and Pattern
c) Cross and Intra species comparison

- Q.8** a) Explain the concept of class and domain. **(04)**

OR

Explain in detail protein expression analysis?

- b) Describe organ comparison concept. **(03)**
c) Describe any one phylogenetic analysis tool. **(03)**

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ACHOLA – IV (CBCS) : SUMMER – 2016
SUBJECT : BIOMEDICAL WASTE AND ENVIRONMENT

Day : Monday
Date : 11-04-2016

Time : 2.00 P.M. To 5.00 P.M.
Max. Marks : 60

N. B. :

- 1) Q. No.1 and Q.No.5 are **COMPULSORY**. Answer Any **TWO** from questions No. 2, 3 and 4 and from 6, 7 and 8.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Answers to both the sections should be written in the **SEPARATE** answer book.

SECTION – I

- Q.1** Answer **any FIVE** of the following questions in brief (10)
- a) What are biodegradable solids in BMW?
 - b) Discuss infectious pollutants in medical waste.
 - c) Justify, the cold as stress.
 - d) Explain the hospital acquired infections.
 - e) Describe the radioactive waste and its disposal
 - f) What are direct and indirect hazards?
- Q.2** Answer the following questions : (10)
- a) Describe mitigation of air pollution.
 - b) What is incineration and its impact on human health?
- Q.3** Explain the following : (10)
- a) Impact of hot water discharge on aquatic microbes.
 - b) Describe different categories of Biomedical waste?
- Q.4** Write short notes on **any TWO** of the following : (10)
- a) Composting of biodegradable BMW
 - b) Hydrolysis and acidogenesis
 - c) Thermophiles

SECTION - II

- Q.5** Answer the following : (10)
- a) Discuss segregation approach for management of BMW.
 - b) Describe the legislation and policies on health care waste management.
- Q.6** Answer **any TWO** of the following : (10)
- a) Write the basic steps involved in biological waste management.
 - b) Discuss the 3R principle with reference to biomedical waste.
 - c) Describe the disposal of hazardous waste.
- Q.7** Write short notes on the following : (10)
- a) Oxidation ponds
 - b) Secured land fill
- Q.8** Answer the following : (10)
- a) Describe the management of biodegradable solid waste by composting.
 - b) Discuss the methods for treatment of effluent from pathology laboratory.

Day: Wednesday

IV

Date: 13-04-2016

Time: 2.00 P.M. To 5.00 P.M.

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) Q. No. 1 and Q. No. 5 are **COMPULSORY**. Answer **ANY TWO** questions from Section – I and **ANY TWO** from Section-II from the remaining questions.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Draw diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Answer to both the sections should be written in the **SEPARATE** answer books.

SECTION-I

- Q.1 Attempt any five of the following (10)
- a) Define nanobiotechnology. Write two applications nanobiotechnology.
 - b) What are magnetic nanoparticles? Write two examples.
 - c) What is personalized medicine?
 - d) What is active targeting?
 - e) What are quantum dots? Write two application of quantum dots
 - f) What are carbon nanotubes?
- Q.2 Explain the following (10)
- a) Site specific delivery of chemotherapeutic agents using nanoparticles
 - b) Anti-AIDS nano drugs
- Q.3 Explain the use of the following in nanotechnology (10)
- a) SEM
 - b) Photoluminescence microscopy
- Q.4 Write short notes on characterization of nanoparticles using any two of the following (10)
- a) FTIR Spectroscopy
 - b) Particle size analysis
 - c) Confocal microscopy

SECTION-II

- Q.5 Attempt the following questions (10)
- a) Write in detail the concept and structure of Lab on a Chip
 - b) Write a detail account of DNA based biosensors
- Q.6 Write short note on ANY TWO of the following (10)
- a) Optical nanosensors
 - b) DNA based biosensors
- Q.7 Explain working of the following (10)
- a) Electrochemical biosensors
 - b) Enzyme based biosensors
- Q.8 Describe the applications of the following (10)
- a) Nanobiotechnology in Gene therapy

OR

- b) Mass and acoustic biosensors in nanomedicine